



Women in Peace Agreements

An Analysis of the PA-X Dataset



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www.politicalsettlements.org



Research Questions

- Under what circumstances are women accounted for in agreements?
- When women are mentioned in the agreement, how are they accounted for?
- Are recommendations found in agreements implemented?





The PA-X Dataset

- 1,518 peace agreements
- 1990-2015
- Coded on over 200 variables
- Permits statistical analysis, but also searches of the full text



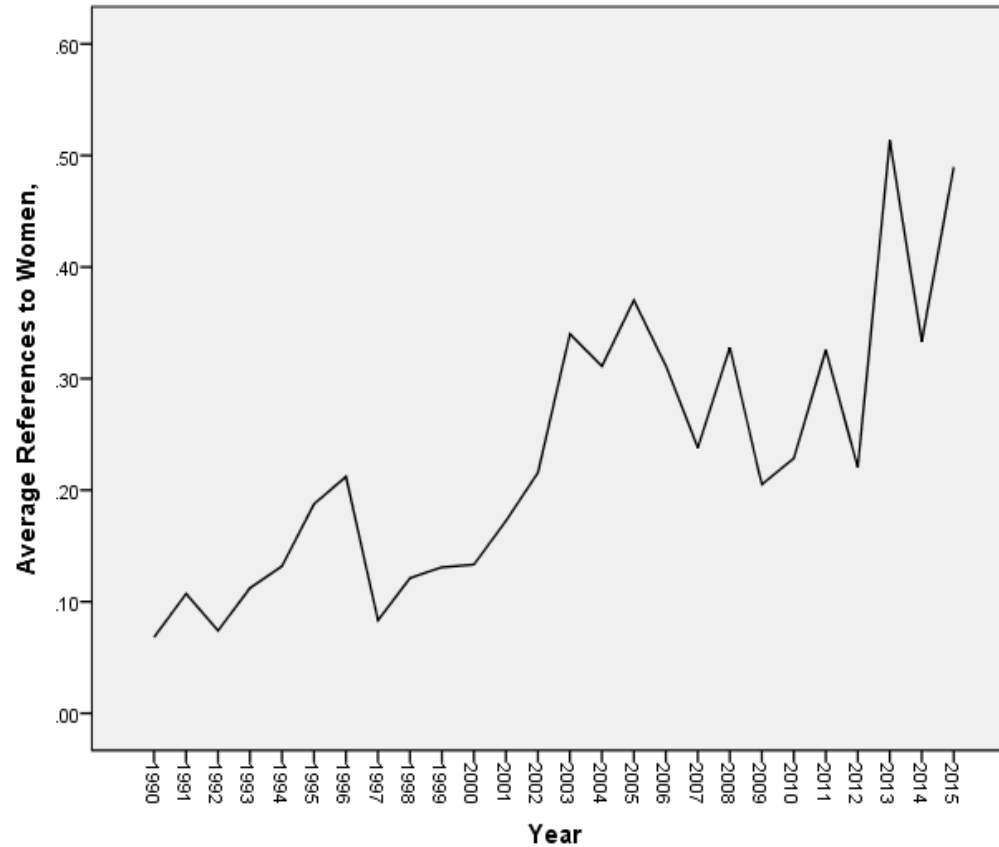


When are women included?





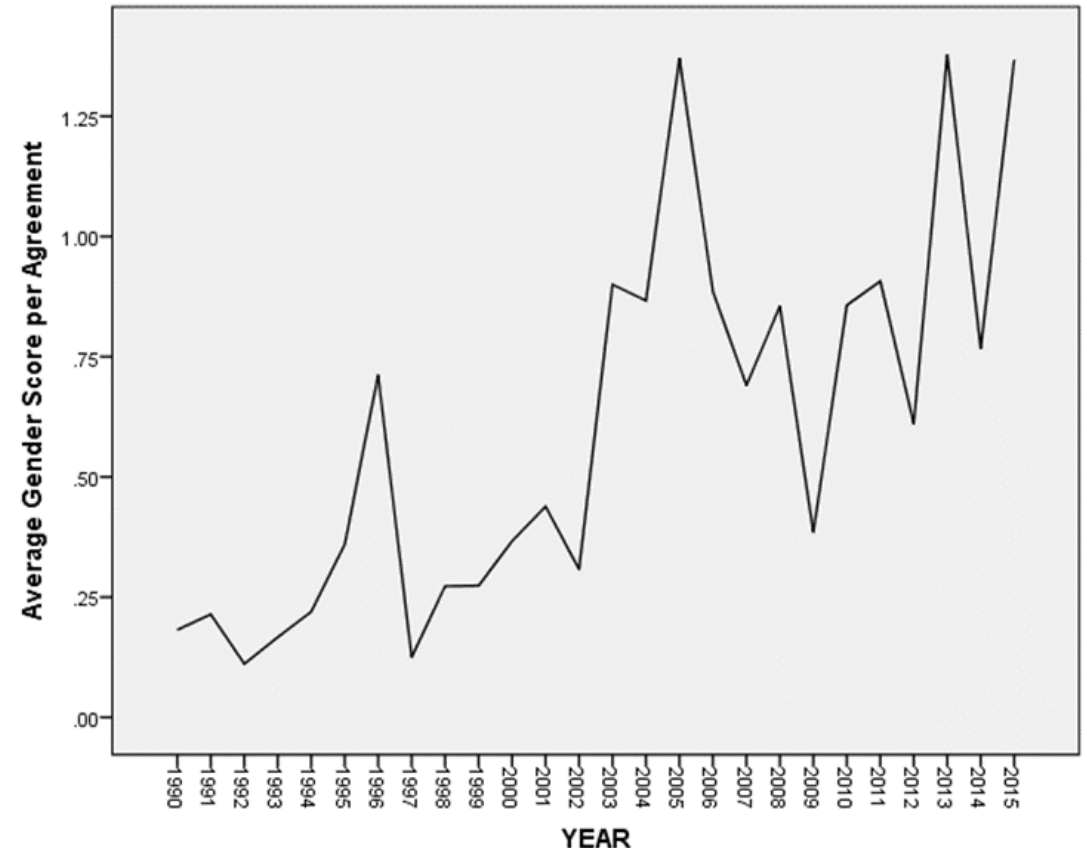
Change over time





Change over time- 'Gender Score'

- Women's participation
- Women's equality
- Particular groups of women
- International law on gender
- New institutions for women
- Violence against women
- Transitional justice with regard for women
- Institutional reform accounting for women
- Development
- Women's involvement in implementation
- Other references to women





Peace Process Stages

	Inter/Intra-state agreements	Intra-state agreements
Pre-Negotiation	9 (16%)	50 (12%)
Framework-Substantive, Partial	8 (18%)	112 (38%)
Framework-Substantive, Comprehensive	0 (0%)	56 (65%)
Implementation/Renegotiation	13 (16%)	39 (20%)
Renewal	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Ceasefire	0 (0%)	29 (12%)





Power-Sharing

	Inclusion of Women		Gender Score	
	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.
Types of Power Sharing				
Political Power-Sharing	0.67	<0.001	0.30	<0.001
Territorial Power-Sharing	0.17	0.45	0.01	0.99
Economic Power-Sharing	-0.21	0.50	0.03	0.83
Military Power-Sharing	-0.18	0.43	-0.07	0.45
Controls				
Document Length	0.15	<0.001	0.05	<0.001
Year	0.06	0.001	0.03	<0.001
UN Signatory	0.29	0.12	0.18	0.01
Other Int Signatory	-0.35	0.05	-0.18	0.1
UNR1325	0.43	0.15	-0.11	0.33
N	1518		1518	
Cox & Snell R Squared	0.23			
Adjusted R Squared			0.4	





How are they accounted for?





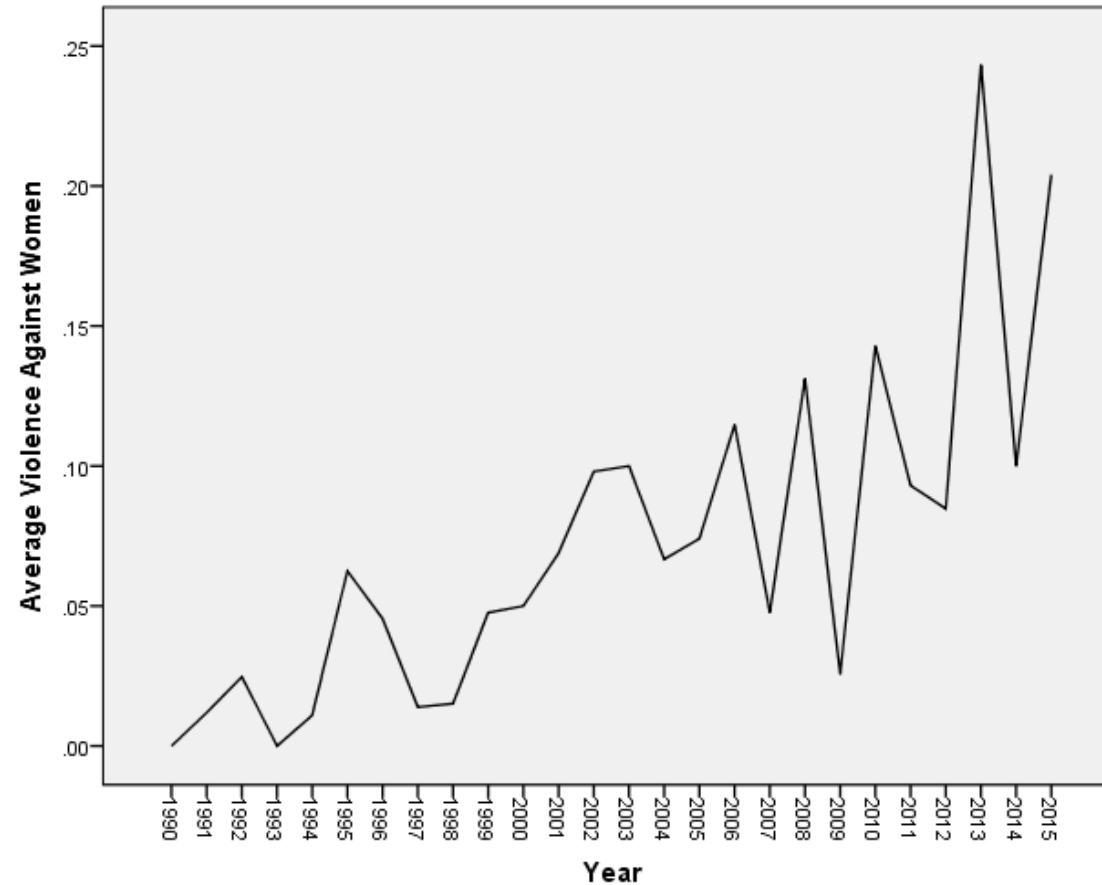
Different ways women are discussed

	Equality	Quotas	Violence	Participation	Particular Groups	New Institutions	Transitional Justice	Development	Implimentation
UN Signatory	17 (5%)	15 (4%)	28 (8%)	34 (10%)	13 (4%)	25 (7%)	12 (4%)	22 (7%)	17 (5%)
Non-UN Signatory	56 (5%)	27 (2%)	68 (6%)	94 (8%)	37 (3%)	43 (4%)	37 (3%)	68 (6%)	30 (3%)
IntraState	63 (5%)	41 (3%)	87 (7%)	114 (9%)	48 (4%)	59 (5%)	44 (4%)	81 (7%)	45 (4%)
Inter-Intra State	10 (5%)	1 (1%)	9 (4%)	14 (7%)	2 (1%)	9 (4%)	5 (3%)	9 (4%)	2 (1%)
Pre-Negotiation	12 (3%)	1 (0%)	16 (3%)	7 (2%)	8 (2%)	13 (3%)	6 (1%)	5 (1%)	6 (1%)
Framework-Substantive, Partial	27 (7%)	14 (4%)	34 (9%)	58 (16%)	22 (6%)	20 (6%)	22 (6%)	42 (12%)	21 (6%)
Framework-Substantive, Comprehensive	26 (28%)	20 (21%)	19 (20%)	39 (42%)	13 (14%)	19 (20%)	10 (11%)	28 (30%)	11 (12%)
Implimentation/Renegotiation	7 (2%)	7 (2%)	10 (4%)	21 (7%)	5 (2%)	13 (5%)	8 (3%)	13 (5%)	5 (2%)
Renewal	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Ceasefire	1 (0%)	0 (0%)	17 (6%)	3 (1%)	2 (1%)	3 (1%)	3 (1%)	2 (1%)	4 (2%)
Before UNR1325	24 (3%)	6 (1%)	20 (3%)	26 (3%)	19 (2%)	13 (2%)	16 (2%)	22 (3%)	11 (1%)
After UNR1325	49 (7%)	36 (5%)	76 (11%)	102 (14%)	31 (4%)	55 (8%)	33 (5%)	68 (9%)	36 (5%)
Power-Sharing Agreements	50 (10%)	36 (7%)	35 (7%)	87 (18%)	30 (6%)	45 (9%)	18 (4%)	55 (11%)	25 (5%)
Non-Power-Sharing Agreements	23 (2%)	6 (0%)	61 (6%)	41 (4%)	20 (2%)	23 (2%)	31 (3%)	35 (3%)	22 (2%)





Violence against Women





Transitional Justice

Themes	Codes	Agreements
Women as Prisoners	Conditions	3
	Amnesty	10
	TOTAL	13
Needs of Women	General	1
	Resources	5
	Rehabilitation	6
	Burial of Children	2
	Sport	1
	As witnesses	3
	Anti-Propaganda	1
	TOTAL	19
Women as Victims	General	6
	Crime	1
	Violence	4
	Bereavement	10
	Abduction	6
	Rape/Gender based Violence	8
	TOTAL	35
New Institutions for Women	Truth Commissions	7
	Education Program	2
	Women's organisations involvement	4
	Task force/Working group	2
	TOTAL	15
Women & TJ General		4





Implementation





Women & Implementation

Women & Implementation

UN Signatory	30 (3%)
Non-UN Signatory	17 (5%)
Intra-State	45 (4%)
Inter-Intra State	2 (1%)
Pre-Negotiation	6 (1%)
Framework-Substantive, Partial	21 (6%)
Framework-Substantive, Comprehensive	11 (12%)
Implementation/Renegotiation	5 (2%)
Renewal	0 (0%)
Ceasefire	4 (2%)
Before UNR1325	11 (1%)
After UNR1325	36 (5%)
Power-Sharing Agreement	25 (5%)
Non-Power-Sharing Agreement	22 (2%)





Constitutional Changes

Country	Agreement	Date	Reform Requested	Constitution Year	Reference to Women in Constitution	Implemented?
Afghanistan	Tokyo Conference	2012-07-08	Human rights/judicial equality	No Constitution after agreement	No constitution after agreement	NA
Afghanistan	Berlin Declaration	2004-04-01	Judicial equality	2004	No constitution after agreement	NA
Bosnia and Herzegovina/Yugoslavia (former)	Dayton Peace Agreement	1995-11-21	International human rights law	1995 (rev 2009)	International human rights law	Yes
Bosnia and Herzegovina/Yugoslavia (former)	Proposed Constitution of the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina	1994-03-18	International human rights law	1995 (rev 2009)	International human rights law	Yes
Bosnia and Herzegovina/Yugoslavia (former)	Washington Agreement	1994-03-01	International human rights law	1995 (rev 2009)	International human rights law	Yes
Bosnia and Herzegovina/Yugoslavia (former)	Owen-Stoltenberg Peace Plan	1993-09-16	International human rights law	1995 (rev 2009)	International human rights law	Yes
Burundi	Constitution of 18 March 2005	2005-03-18	International human rights law	2005	Document is the constitution	NA
Burundi	Accord de Partage de Pouvoir au Burundi	2004-08-06	Quota in legislature	2005	Quota in legislature	Yes
Burundi	Arusha Peace and Reconciliation Agreement for Burundi	2000-08-28	International human rights law	2005	International human rights law	yes
Cambodia	Agreement on a Comprehensive Political Settlement of the Cambodia Conflict	1991-10-23	Human rights/judicial equality	2008	Human rights	Yes
Colombia	Political Constitution of Colombia	1991-07-01	International human rights law	1991 (rev 2015)	Document is the constitution	NA
Indonesia/Portugal(East Timor)	Agreement on the Question of East Timor	1999-05-05	Human rights	No Constitution after agreement	No constitution after agreement	NA
Mali/Azawad	Pacte National	1992-04-11	International human rights law	1992	General reference to human rights	Yes
Mexico	Joint Proposals between the Federal Government and the EZLN	1996-02-16	Equality for indigenous women	No Constitution after agreement	No constitution after agreement	NA
Nepal	Press Release of the Expansion of the Interim Constitution Draft Committee	2006-07-15	No change- women on drafting committee	2015 (rev 2016)	Women part of drafting- Substantial references to women	NA
Papua New Guinea/Bougainville	Bougainville Peace Agreement	2001-08-30	Inclusion of women in legislature	1974 (rev 2014)	Inclusion of women in legislature	Yes
Papua New Guinea/Bougainville	Draft Basic Agreement Concerning the Bougainville Reconciliation Government	1998-12-24	Inclusion of women in legislature	1974 (rev 2014)	Inclusion of women in legislature	Yes
Somalia	Provisional Constitution of The Federal Republic of Somalia	2012-08-01	Women on constitution review commission	2012	Document is the constitution	NA
Somalia	Kampala Roadmap	2011-09-06	No change- women on drafting committee	2012	Women part of drafting- Substantial references to women	Yes
South Sudan	Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in the Republic of South Sudan	2015-08-17	Gender equality general	No Constitution after agreement	No Constitution after agreement	NA
South Sudan/Sudan/Darfur	Juba Declaration on Dialogue and National Consensus	2009-09-30	Human rights/ Political empowerment	No Constitution after agreement	No Constitution after agreement	NA
Sudan/Darfur	Declaration of Principles for the Resolution of the Sudanese Conflict in Darfur	2005-07-05	No discrimination	No Constitution after agreement	No Constitution after agreement	NA
Yemen	National Dialogue Conference Outcomes Document	2014-01-25	No change- Education of constitutional rights	1991 (rev 2015)	No change requested- No mention of education	NA
Zimbabwe	Constitution of Zimbabwe Amendment (No 20) 2013	2013-03-19	Quota in commissions	2013	Document is the constitution	NA
Zimbabwe	Agreement between the ZANU-PF and the Two MDC Formations	2008-09-15	Equality general	2013	Equality general	Yes

